ARRANGEMENT DE MADRID CONCERNANT L'ENREGISTREMENT INTERNATIONAL DES MARQUES ET PROTOCOLE RELATIF À CET ARRANGEMENT

REFUS PROVISOIRE

notifiée au Bureau international de l'Organisation Mondiale de la Propriété Intellectuelle (OMPI) selon l'article 5 de l'Arrangement de Madrid et du Protocole de Madrid

I. Office qui notifie le refus OFFICE DES BREVETS DE LA REPUBLIQUE DE LETTONIE Citadeles iela 7/70 LV 1010, Rīga LETTONIE	Téléphone Télécopie	371 67099605 371 67099650
II. N° de l'enregistrement international faisant l'objet du refus	1 2	90 457
III. Nom du titulaire de l'enregistrement international faisant l'objet du refus Ilona Olejniczak Stare Bielice 142c-2 PL-75-039 Biesiekierz (PL)		
IV. Motifs du refus Red Bull, /fig. / Red Bull GmbH, Am Brunnen 1 A-5330 Fuschl an d'enregistrement international WO 1 108 568, /RED BULL/d'enregis et d'enregistrement européen MUE 0867085 /BULL/ s'oppose à l'enre	trement interna	ational WO 961 854
V. Dispositions de la loi nationale applicables en la matière (voir feuille supplén ARTICLE 18, 39 (5), (6); L'opposition est basée sur l'article 7(1)2;		39³(1)
VI. Refus pour la totalité des produits et services		
Refus pour les produits suivants *		
VII. Possibilités de réclamations et de recours Le titulaire de la marque a le droit de présenter ses objections contre le prése brevets de Lettonie dans le délai de 3 mois à compter de la date de la notif recours doit être présenté par l'intermédiaire d'un mandataire local. (Loi géographiques, Article 17.¹; Loi des institutions et procédures de propriété i l'expiration du délai imparti, la Commission de recours prendra la décision s son rejet. L'affaire peut- être réexaminée auprès de Tribunal de Riga-ville (q mois compté de la notification de la décision de Commission de recours.	ication de Burea sur les marques ndustrielle, Arti sur l'acceptation	au International. Le set les indications scle58). Après de l'opposition ou de
VIII. Date à laquelle le refus a été prononcé		28.07.2016
IX. Signature ou sceau officiel de l'Office qui notifie le refus	Me	Dz. Medne

printed: 28.07,2016





ÖRGANIZATION

1108568 - Red Bull

AL BH EG EM HR KR LI MA MC MD ME MK NO ΑU BA CN RU SY TR UΑ

151 Date of the registration

05.05.2011

180 Expected expiration date of the registration/renewal

05.05.2021

270 Language of the application

English

Current Status

732 Name and address of the holder of the registration

Red Bull GmbH

Am Brunnen 1

A-5330 Fuschi am See

(AT)

812 Contracting State or Contracting Organization in the territory of which the holder has a real and effective industrial or commercial establishment

ΑT

842 Legal nature of the holder (legal entity) and State, and, where applicable, territory within that State where the legal entity is organized

Limited Liability Company, Austria

750 Address for correspondence

Am Brunnen 1

A-5330 Fuschi am See

(AT)

770 Name and address of the previous holder

Red Bull GmbH

Trademark Department

Am Brunnen 1

Fuschl am See

(AT)

540 Mark



531 International Classification of the Figurative Elements of Marks (Vienna Classification) - VCL(6) 03.04.04: 03.04.23; 26.01.15; 27.05.17

511 International Classification of Goods and Services for the Purposes of the Registration of Marks (Nice Classification) - NCL(9)

- 25 Clothing, footwear, headgear, including T-shirts, blouses, sweaters, anoraks, wind resistant jackets, aprons, caps, hats, headbands, braces, belts (clothing), money-belts, sun visors; sportswear, footwear for sports, football boots and studs, ski boots; non-slipping devices for shoes; corsetry; babies' napkins of textile.
- 28 Games and playthings; playing cards, card games; practical jokes (novelties), confetti; gymnastic and sporting articles (included in this class); gymnastic and sports equipment, including winter sports equipment, including skis, snowboards, ice skates and snowshoes; tennis equipment; angling equipment; special purpose bags for sports equipment, including skis and surfboards, cricket bags, golf and tennis bags; ski bindings, ski poles, edges for skis, coverings for skis; snowboard bindings; balls for play, balls for games; dumb-bells, shot puts for field sports, discuses, javelins; tennis racquets, cricket bats, golf clubs and hockey sticks; roller skates, inline roller skates; tables for table tennis; decorations for Christmas trees; snow globes; electric or electronic games other than those adapted for use with television receivers only; scale model vehicles, toy vehicles, radio-controlled scale model vehicles, radio-controlled toy vehicles; coin-operated fruit machines and entertainment machines; fencing weapons; sports bows (archery); nets for ball games, tennis nets; fishing tackle, fishing hooks, landing nets for anglers; swimming webs (flippers); paragliders, hang-gliders; skateboards; surfboards, body boards, windsurfing boards; harnesses and masts for sailboards; elbow and knee pads.
- 32 Non-alcoholic beverages including refreshing drinks, energy drinks, whey beverages, isotonic, hypertonic and hypotonic drinks (for use and/or as required by athletes); beer, malt beer, wheat beer, porter, ale, stout and lager; non alcoholic malt beverages; mineral water and aerated waters; fruit drinks and fruit juices; syrups, essences and other preparations for making beverages as well as effervescent tablets and effervescent powders for drinks and non-alcoholic cocktails.
- 41 Education; providing of training; entertainment, including musical performances and radio and television entertainment; sporting and cultural activities, including the staging of sports competitions; night clubs and discotheque services; organization of trade fairs and exhibitions for cultural, sporting and educational purposes; rental of video tapes and cassettes, CD-ROMs and DVDs, film production; videotaping and microfilming; publication of electronic books and journals on-line, electronic desktop publishing, providing on-line electronic publications, game services provided on-line from a computer network; providing karaoke services; digital imaging services; music composition services; layout services, other than for advertising purposes.
- 43 Services for providing food and drink, including bar services, cafés, cafeterias, canteens, snack bars, restaurants, self-service restaurants; food and drink catering; temporary accommodation including hotels,

boarding houses, holiday camps, tourist homes, motels; temporary accommodation reservations; boarding for animals; rental of transportable buildings, bars and tents; rental of chairs, tables, table linen, glassware and bar equipment.

821 Basic application

AT, 09.11.2010, AM6073/2010

821 Basic application

AT, 09.11.2010, AM6073/2010

882 Basic registration

AT, 05.05.2011, 262 181

882 Basic registration

AT, 05.05.2011, 262 181

300 Data relating to priority under the Paris Convention and other data relating to registration of the mark in the country of origin

AT, 09.11.2010, AM6073/2010

350 Seniority

AT, 12.12.1989, 129363

AT, 07.09.1993, 150540

AT, 15.02.1994, 153560

AT, 04.07.1996, 167555

AT, 21.02.2002, 203714

AT, 25.07.2007, 241659

AT, 09.11.2010, 262181

BG, 27.12.1993, 612320

BG, 19.07.1994, 621434

BG, 21.05.2002, 791989

BX, 27.12.1993, 612320 BX, 19.07.1994, 621434

BX, 02.01.1997, 667085

BX, 21.05.2002, 791989

CY, 04.08.1995, 43245

CZ, 27.12.1993, 612320

CZ, 19.07.1994, 621434

CZ, 21.05.2002, 791989

DE, 21.01.1993, 2039553

DE, 27.12.1993, 612320

DE, 19.07.1994, 621434 DE, 14.02.1995, 39506656

DE, 21.05.2002, 791989

DK, 04.08.1995, VR 199600696

DK, 21.05.2002, 791989

EE, 11.08.1995, 22882

EE, 21.05.2002, 791989

- ES, 27.12.1993, 612320
- ES, 19.07.1994, 621434
- ES, 21.05.2002, 791989
- FI, 08.08.1995, 218739
- FI, 21.05.2002, 791989
- FR, 27.12.1993, 612320
- FR, 19.07.1994, 621434
- FR, 21.05.2002, 791989
- GB, 21.05.2002, 791989
- GB, 25.07.2006, 2428116
- GB, 12.07.2010, 2552688
- OB, 12:07:2010, 2002000
- GR, 04.08.1995, 125623
- GR, 21.05.2002, 791989
- HR, 27.12.1993, 612320
- HR, 19.07.1994, 621434
- HR, 21.05.2002, 791989
- HU, 19.07.1994, 621434
- HU, 21.05.2002, 791989
- IE, 08.08.1995, 168974
- IE, 21.05.2002, 791989
- IT, 27.12.1993, 612320
- IT, 19.07.1994, 621434
- IT, 02.01.1997, 667085
- IT, 21.05.2002, 791989
- LT, 07.08.1995, 29040
- LT, 21.05.2002, 791989
- LV, 10.08.1995, 642009
- LV, 21.05.2002, 791989
- MT, 16.08.1995, 24664
- MT, 28.05.2010, 49824
- MT, 28.05.2010, 49827
- MT, 28.05.2010, 49831
- MT, 28.05.2010, 49840
- MT, 28.05.2010, 49842
- PL, 27.12.1993, 612320
- PL, 19.07.1994, 621434
- PL, 21.05.2002, 791989
- PT, 27.12.1993, 612320
- PT, 19.07.1994, 621434
- PT, 21.05.2002, 791989 RO, 27.12.1993, 612320
- RO, 19.07.1994, 621434
- RO, 21.05.2002, 791989
- SE, 21.05.2002, 791989
- SI, 27.12.1993, 612320

SI, 19.07.1994, 621434

SI, 21.05.2002, 791989

SK, 27.12.1993, 612320

SK, 19.07.1994, 621434

SK, 21.05.2002, 791989

832 Designation(s) under the Madrid Protocol

AU - BH - EM - KR - NO - SY - TR

834 Designation(s) under the Madrid Protocol by virtue of Article 9sexies

AL - BA - CN - EG - HR - LI - MA - MC - MD - ME - MK - RU - UA

Registration: 2014/21 Gaz, 05.06.2014, AL, CN, KR, NO, RU, SY, UA

Partial assignment : 2012/20 Gaz, 07.06.2012

Subsequent designation: 2012/21 Gaz, 14.06.2012, JP

Partial assignment: 2012/32 Gaz, 30.08.2012

Partial provisional refusal of protection: 2012/39 Gaz, 18.10.2012, NO

Ex Officio examination completed but opposition or observations by third parties still possible,

under Rule 18bis(1): 2012/50 Gaz, 03.01.2013, UA

Statement of grant of protection made under Rule 18ter(1): 2013/4 Gaz, 14.02.2013, RU

Statement of grant of protection following a provisional refusal under Rule 18ter(2)(i): 2013/8 Gaz,

14.03.2013, NO

Subsequent designation: 2013/13 Gaz, 18.04.2013, AU, BA, BH, EG, EM, HR, LI, MA, MC, MD, ME,

MK, TR

Statement of grant of protection made under Rule 18ter(1): 2013/15 Gaz, 02.05.2013, SY

Statement of grant of protection made under Rule 18ter(1): 2013/11 Gaz, 04.04.2013, UA

Ex Officio examination completed but opposition or observations by third parties still possible,

under Rule 18bis(1): 2013/16 Gaz, 09.05.2013, EM

Ex Officio examination completed but opposition or observations by third parties still possible,

under Rule 18bis(1): 2013/26 Gaz, 18.07.2013, AU

Statement of grant of protection made under Rule 18ter(1): 2013/37 Gaz, 03.10.2013, AU

Ex Officio examination completed but opposition or observations by third parties still possible,

under Rule 18bis(1): 2013/44 Gaz, 21.11.2013, TR

Statement of grant of protection made under Rule 18ter(1): 2013/43 Gaz, 14.11.2013, MC

Statement of grant of protection made under Rule 18ter(1): 2014/8 Gaz, 06.03.2014, EM

Statement of grant of protection made under Rule 18ter(1): 2014/10 Gaz, 20.03.2014, MD

Statement of grant of protection made under Rule 18ter(1): 2014/15 Gaz, 24.04.2014, HR

Statement of grant of protection made under Rule 18ter(1): 2014/16 Gaz, 01.05.2014, LI

Statement of grant of protection made under Rule 18ter(1): 2014/17 Gaz, 08.05.2014, ME

Statement of grant of protection made under Rule 18ter(1): 2014/18 Gaz, 15.05.2014, MA

Statement of grant of protection made under Rule 18ter(1): 2014/18 Gaz, 15.05.2014, BA

Statement of grant of protection made under Rule 18ter(1): 2014/19 Gaz, 22.05.2014, TR

Seniority Claimed Subsequent to the International Registration: 2014/22 Gaz, 12.06.2014, EM

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printed: 28.07.2016





961854 - RED BULL

AL	AU	BA	BG	ВН	вх	СН	CN	CY	CZ	DE	DK	EE	EG	ES	FI	FR
GB	GR	HR	HU	ΙE	IT	LI	LT	LV	MA	МС	MD	ME	MK	PL	PT	RO
RU	SE	SG	SI	SK	SY	TR	UA									

151 Date of the registration

19.03.2008

180 Expected expiration date of the registration/renewal

19.03.2018

270 Language of the application

English

Current Status

732 Name and address of the holder of the registration

Red Bull GmbH

Am Brunnen 1

A-5330 Fuschl am See

(AT)

812 Contracting State or Contracting Organization in the territory of which the holder has a real and effective industrial or commercial establishment

ΑT

842 Legal nature of the holder (legal entity) and State, and, where applicable, territory within that State where the legal entity is organized

Limited Liability Company, Austria

750 Address for correspondence

Am Brunnen 1

A-5330 Fuschl am See

(AT)

770 Name and address of the previous holder

Red Bull GmbH

Trademark Department

Am Brunnen 1

Fuschl am See

(AT)

540 Mark

RED BULL

- 541 Reproduction of the mark where the mark is represented in standard characters
- 511 International Classification of Goods and Services for the Purposes of the Registration of Marks (Nice Classification) NCL(9)
 - 25 Clothing, footwear, headgear, including T-shirts, blouses, sweaters, anoraks, windbreakers, aprons, caps, hats, headbands, braces, belts (clothing), money-belts, sun visors; sportswear, footwear for sports, football boots and studs, ski boots; non-slipping devices for shoes; corsetry; babies' napkins of textile.
 - 28 Games and playthings; playing cards, card games; practical jokes (novelties), confetti; gymnastic and sporting articles (included in this class); gymnastic and sports equipment, including winter sports equipment, including skis, snowboards, ice skates and snowshoes; tennis equipment; angling equipment; special purpose bags for sports equipment, including skis and surfboards, cricket bags, golf and tennis bags; ski bindings, ski poles, edges for skis, coverings for skis; snowboard bindings; balls; dumb-bells, shot puts, discuses, javelins; tennis racquets, cricket bats, golf clubs and hockey sticks; roller skates, inline roller skates; tables for table tennis; decorations for Christmas trees; snow globes; electric or electronic games other than those adapted for use with television receivers only; scale model vehicles, toy vehicles, radio-controlled scale model vehicles, radio-controlled toy vehicles; coin-operated fruit machines and entertainmen machines; fencing weapons; sports bows (archery); nets for ball games, tennis nets; fishing tackle, fishing hooks, landing nets for anglers; swimming webs (flippers); paragliders, hang-gliders; skateboards; surfboards, body boards, windsurfing boards; harnesses and masts for sailboards; elbow and knee pads.
 - 32 Non alcoholic beverages including refreshing drinks, energy drinks, whey beverages, isotonic, hypertonic and hypotonic drinks (for use and/or as required by athletes); beer, malt beer, wheat beer, porter, ale, stout and lager; non alcoholic malt beverages; mineral water and aerated waters; fruit drinks and fruit juices; syrups, essences and other preparations for making beverages as well as effervescent (sherbet) tablets and effervescent powders for drinks and non-alcoholic cocktails.
 - 41 Education; providing of training; entertainment, including musical performances and radio and television entertainment; sporting and cultural activities, including the staging of sports competitions; night clubs and discotheque services; organization of trade fairs and exhibitions for cultural, sporting and educational purposes; rental of video tapes and cassettes, video tape film production; videotaping and microfilming; publication of electronic books and journals on-line, electronic desktop publishing, providing on-line electronic publications, game services provided on-line; providing karaoke services; digital imaging services; music composition services; layout services, other than for advertising purposes.
 - 43 Services for providing food and drink, operation of bars, cafes, cafeterias, canteens, snack bars, restaurants, self-service restaurants; food and drink catering; temporary accommodation including hotels, boarding houses, holiday camps, tourist homes, motels; temporary accommodation reservations; boarding for animals rental of transportable buildings, bars and tents; rental of chairs, tables, table linen, glassware and bar equipment.

882 Basic registration

AT, 15.01.2008, 242873



Data relating to priority under the Paris Convention and other data relating to registration of the mark in the country of origin

AT, 27.09.2007, AM6723/2007

832 Designation(s) under the Madrid Protocol

AU - BH - DK - EE - FI - GB - GR - IE - LT - SE - SY - TR

834 Designation(s) under the Madrid Protocol by virtue of Article 9sexies

AL - BA - BG - BX - CH - CY - CZ - DE - EG - ES - FR - HR - HU - IT - LI - LV - MA - MC - MD - ME - MK - PL - PT - RO -

RU - SI - SK - UA

527 Indications regarding use requirements

GB - IE

Registration: 2008/20 Gaz, 19.06.2008, AL, AU, BA, BG, BH, BX, CH, CN, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, EG, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HR, HU, IE, IT, LI, LT, LV, MA, MC, MD, ME, MK, PL, PT, RO, RU, SE, SG, SI, SK, SY, TR, UA

Total provisional refusal of protection: 2008/27 Gaz, 07.08.2008, SG

Partial assignment : 2008/50 Gaz, 15.01.2009

Grant of protection subject to opposition: 2008/36 Gaz, 09.10.2008, IE

Grant of protection: 2008/38 Gaz, 23.10.2008, BX

Grant of protection: 2008/51 Gaz, 22.01.2009, AU

Grant of protection subject to opposition: 2008/51 Gaz, 22.01.2009, TR

Grant of protection: 2008/51 Gaz, 22.01.2009, GB

Grant of protection subject to opposition: 2009/1 Gaz, 05.02.2009, HU

Total provisional refusal of protection: 2009/1 Gaz, 05.02.2009, ES

Grant of protection: 2009/2 Gaz, 05.02.2009, IE

Grant of protection: 2009/20 Gaz, 04.06.2009, SY

Statement indicating that the mark is protected for all the goods and services requested: 2009/21

Gaz, 11.06.2009, ES

Partial provisional refusal of protection: 2009/24 Gaz, 02.07.2009, CH

Statement indicating that protection of the mark is protected for some of the goods and services

requested: 2013/15 Gaz, 02.05.2013, CH

Opposition possible after the 18 months time limit: 2009/38 Gaz, 08.10.2009, SE

Total provisional refusal of protection: 2009/38 Gaz, 08.10.2009, SE

Statement of grant of protection made under Rule 18ter(1): 2009/40 Gaz, 22.10.2009, TR

Opposition possible after the 18 months time limit: 2010/5 Gaz, 25.02.2010, SE

Statement of grant of protection following a provisional refusal under Rule 18ter(2)(i): 2010/20 Gaz, 10.06.2010, SE

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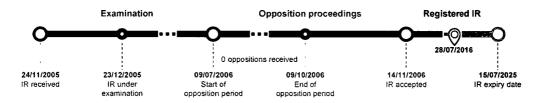


Protect your intellectual property in the European Union

EUTM file information

BULL 0867085

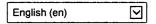
Timeline



Trade mark information

Name	BULL	Filing date	
Filing number	0867085	Registration date	15/07/2005
Basis	IR (Search on WIPO	Expiry date	15/07/2025
	database)	Designation date	15/07/2005
Date of receipt	24/11/2005	Filing language	English
Туре	Word	Second language	German
Nature	Individual	Application reference	
Nice classes	32 (Nice Classification)	Trade mark status	IR accepted
Vienna Classification		Acquired distinctiveness	No

Goods and services



32 Non alcoholic beverages including refreshing drinks, energy drinks, whey beverages and isotonic (hyper and hypotonic) drinks (for use and/or as required by athletes); non alcoholic malt beverages; mineral water and aerated waters; fruit drinks and fruit juices; syrups, essences and other preparations for making beverages as well as effervescent (sherbet) tablets and powders for drinks and non-alcoholic cocktails.

Description

No entry

Owners

Red Bull GmbH

ID	n/a	Country	AT - Austria	Can be assessed and
Organisation	n/a	State/county	n/a	Can be accessed and changed by authorised user
Legal status	Limited	Town	n/a	via the User Area
	Liability Company	Post code	n/a	

Address

Am Brunnen 1 A-5330 Fuschl am See

Can be accessed and changed by authorised user via the User Area

Can be accessed and changed by authorised user via the User Area

Representatives

HOGAN LOVELLS

ID Organisation Legal status

Type

10014 n/a **Legal person**

Association

State/county Town Post code

Address

Country

n/a Alicante 03003

ES - Spain

Avenida Maisonnave Correspondence address

HOGAN LOVELLS Avenida Maisonnave 22 E-03003 Alicante

ESPAÑA

alicante@hoganlovells.com

965138300

965138303

Correspondence

From	Procedure	Filling number	Subject	Date	Actions
	IR	0867085	Surveillance Letter	13/05/2016	
	IR	0867085	Prolong	06/08/2015	
	IR	0867085	Surveillance Letter	01/08/2014	
	IR	0867085	New name	26/06/2014	
	IR	0867085	Processed	10/04/2014	
	IR	0867085	Processed	27/03/2014	
	IR	0867085	TRANSN	26/03/2014	
	IR	0867085	Letter to the EUIPO	19/03/2014	
 	IR	0867085	TRANSN	12/03/2014	
	IR	0867085	Letter to the EUIPO	04/03/2014	

IR transformation

No entry

Seniority

Filing number	Registration number	Country	Priority date	Filing date	Registration date	International code	Status
	158703	Austria		23/03/1995		UE	ACCEPTED
	172195	Austria		30/07/1997		UE	ACCEPTED
	206313	Austria		23/08/2002		UE	ACCEPTED
	180315	Austria		09/09/1998		UE	ACCEPTED
	790141	Benelux		14/10/2002		Madrid	ACCEPTED
	790141	Bulgaria		14/10/2002		Madrid	ACCEPTED



Filling number	Registration number	Country	Priority date	Filling date	Registration date	International code	Status
	790141	Czech Republic	<u> </u>	14/10/2002	<u>'</u>	Madrid	ACCEPTED
	790141	Denmark		14/10/2002		Madrid	ACCEPTED
	790141	Estonia		14/10/2002		Madrid	ACCEPTED
	790141	Finland		14/10/2002		Madrid	ACCEPTED

Exhibition priority

No entry

Priority

Country	Filing number	Date	Status
Austria	AM 3632/2005	02/06/2005	Accepted
Showing 1 to 1 of 1 entries			

Publications

Bulletin number	Date	Section	Description
2006/002	09/01/2006	M.1	IR_M_1
2006/047	20/11/2006	M.3.1	IR_M_3_1
Showing 1 to 2 of 2 entries			

Cancellation

No entry

Recordals

No entry

Oppositions

No entry

Appeals

No entry

Decisions

No entry

Renewals

No entry

Trade mark relations

No entry

Section 18. Opposition to the Registration of a Trade Mark

- (1) Within three months from the date of the publication of a trade mark, interested persons may, upon payment of the applicable fee, submit an opposition to the registration of a trade mark. The opposition shall be filed with the Board of Appeals in writing, substantiated by appropriate arguments and references to provisions of law. After expiration of the abovementioned term, the opponent does not have the right to change (expand) the initial legal basis of the opposition, but may, up until the decision of the Board of Appeals is taken, submit additional documents and materials, that confirm (detail) the facts on which the opposition is based.
- (2) Any person may file an opposition, if the registered trade mark does not comply with the provisions of Section 3 of this Law, or if the registration would be invalidated in accordance with the provisions of Section 6, or if the provisions of Section 9, Paragraph three, Clause 1 are applicable.
- (3) An opposition based on the provisions of Section 7 or 8 of this Law, or Section 9, Paragraph one, Paragraph two, Paragraph three, Clause 2, 3 or 4, or Paragraph four may be filed by persons who are the owners of earlier trade marks, well-known trade marks, or have other earlier rights (also their successors in title) or their representatives, as specified in the applicable provisions.
- (4) An opposition based on the provisions of Section 8 or Section 9, Paragraph one, Paragraph two, Paragraph three, Clause 2, 3 or 4, of this Law in addition to the persons referred to in Paragraph three of this Section, may also be filed by professional associations and associations of manufacturers, traders and providers of services, whose articles of association provide for the protection of the economic interests of their associates (members), as well as by organisations and authorities, whose purpose, under their articles of association, is the protection of the rights of consumers.
- (5) The Board of Appeals shall inform the owner of the opposed trade mark of the opposition and set a term of three months for the submission of a reply.
- (6) If an opposition has not been filed within the term laid down in law, the registration of the trade mark may be contested only in court.

Section 39. Validity of an International Registration in Latvia

- (5) Opposition to the entry into effect of an international registration of a trade mark in Latvia, as provided for in Section 18 of this Law, shall be filed within four months from the date of publication of a notice of trade mark registration with respect to Latvia (territorial extension to Latvia) in the official gazette of international registration of trade marks.
- (6) If, as a result of an examination, it is determined that an international trade mark does not comply with the requirements of Paragraph four of this Section, or if an opposition has been filed to such registration, the Patent Office shall, within the terms and in accordance with the procedures laid down in the rules on the international registration of trade marks, notify the International Bureau of the refusal of the particular international registration (initial refusal). Within three months from the date of receipt of such a refusal, the owner of the international registration is entitled to submit an appeal (a reply to the opposition) as provided for in Section 17.1, Paragraph one of this Law.

Section 7. Earlier Trade Marks as Grounds for Invalidation of Trade Mark Registration

- (1) A trade mark registration may be declared invalid in accordance with the provisions of this Law in the following cases:
- 1) it is identical to an earlier trade mark, and the goods or services in respect of which the trade mark was registered are identical to the goods or services in respect of which the earlier trade mark was registered;
- 2) in connection with its identity or similarity to, an earlier trade mark belonging to another person and the identity or similarity of the respective goods or services, there exists a likelihood of confusion of the trade marks or a likelihood of association between the trade marks on behalf of the relevant consumers.

Section 8. Well-known Trade Marks as Grounds for Refusal or Invalidation of Trade Mark Registration

- (1) Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 7 of this Law, a trade mark registration may be refused or, if registered, the registration may be invalidated under the provisions of this Law, if the trade mark constitutes a reproduction, an imitation, a translation or a transliteration, liable to create confusion, of another trade mark, which, even though unregistered, was wellknown in Latvia with respect to identical or similar goods or services, on the date of filing of application of the applied for (opposed) registration of trade mark (or the date of priority if priority has been granted).
- (2) In addition to the provisions of Paragraph one of this Section, the registration of a trade mark may be refused or invalidated also if the goods or services regarding which trade mark registration has been applied for are not similar to the goods or services covered by a wellknown trade mark in Latvia, provided that the use of the trade mark applied for (opposed) in relation to such goods or services may be perceived by consumers as an indication of a connection between such goods and services, and the owner of the well-known trade mark, and that such use may be detrimental to the interests of the owner of the well-known trade mark.
- (3) In determining whether a trade mark is well-known, the knowledge of this trade mark in the relevant group of consumers, including such knowledge in Latvia that has been obtained as a result of the advertising of this mark or any other circumstances that have contributed to its fame shall be taken into account.
- (4) In determining in which cases the provisions of Paragraphs one and two of this Section are to be applied to a sign regarding which registration has been applied for or to a registered trade mark, the provisions of Article 6-bis of the Paris Convention regarding a well-known trade mark shall be taken into account, including the provision which provides for the prohibition of the reproduction or the imitation of a well-known trade mark in an essential part of another trade mark; these provisions shall also apply, mutatis mutandis, to service marks.
- (5) The provisions of Paragraphs one and two of this Section regarding refusal of registration during the expert-examination procedure shall not apply if the application for trade mark registration has been filed with the consent of the owner of the well-known trade mark.

Section 39.3 Additional Provisions for the Protection of the Community Trade Mark

- (1) An opposition to the registration of a trade mark (Section 18) and the claim for invalidation of the registration of a trade mark (Section 31) apart from the earlier rights provided for in Sections 7, 8 and 9 of this Law may also be justified with an earlier identical or similar Community trade mark, which has a good reputation in the European Community and which is registered for goods or services which are not similar to those goods and services, which have a trade mark registered later (contested), but on condition that the use of the later trade mark without due cause takes unfair advantage of, or is detrimental to the distinctive character or the reputation of the Community trade mark or that such use of the later trade mark may be seen by consumers as a sign of connection between these goods and services and the owner of the referred to Community trade mark and such use may be detrimental to the interests of the owner of the Community trade mark. Such opposition and such claim may be submitted by the owner of the Community trade mark (or his or her successor in title) or his or her representative.
- (2) In case of the illegal use of the Community Trade mark, the provisions of Sections 27 and 28 of this Law, the Civil Procedure Law and the provisions of other laws and regulations shall be applicable, unless otherwise laid down in Council Regulation No 207/2009.
- (3) If, based on the rights arising from the registration of the Community trade mark, the registration of a later trade mark is contested, which is performed observing the procedures for registering trade marks laid down in this Law, or in accordance with the rules on the international registration and is extended to Latvia, or if the use of such later trade mark is contested, the provisions of Section 29 of this Law regarding the restrictions of rights as a result of acquiescence shall be observed.