



ESTONIAN PATENT OFFICE
TRADEMARK DEPARTMENT

THE PROTOCOL RELATING TO THE MADRID AGREEMENT
CONCERNING THE INTERNATIONAL REGISTRATION OF MARKS

NOTIFICATION OF *EX OFFICIO* PROVISIONAL REFUSAL

notified to the International Bureau of the World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO)
according to Article 5 of the Madrid Protocol

I. Name and address of the office refusing protection:

Page 1(2)

The Estonian Patent Office
Trademark Department
Toompuiestee 7
15041 Tallinn
ESTONIA
Telephone: + 372 62 77 931
Telefax: + 372 62 77 912

II. Number of the international registration which is the subject of the provisional refusal:
1346067

III. Other information concerning the international registration which is the subject of the provisional refusal:
verbal elements of the mark: **SWEET BOX**

IV. The grounds for this provisional refusal are the following:

The trademark **SWEET BOX** (*box for sweets*) cannot be protected because it is not distinctive and it designates the kind and the characteristics of the goods. The figurative elements don't have sufficient impact on the mark as a whole to render it distinctive and it's not sufficient to distract the attention of the consumer from the descriptive meaning of the word element.

V. Provision of the Estonian Trademark Act applicable on the subject (enclosed):
Section 9 subsections 1(2), (3) and (6)

VI. The ground referred to in item IV. affects the following goods in **class 30**:
Candy, namely caramels; candy; crackers; biscuits; gingerbread; chocolate candy; chocolate figures; chocolate eggs; popcorn; zephyr [confectionery]; chewing gum; candied fruit jelly.

VII. The owner of the registration may request a review of the provisional refusal. The request shall be received by Estonian Patent Office no later than within 4 months from the date of the provisional refusal.

The time limit expires **09/05/2018** (dd/mm/yyyy).

The request has to be filed through the authorized patent attorney of the Republic of Estonia (section 13 subsection 2 of the Estonian Trademark Act). List of patent attorneys is available at <http://www.epa.ee/>

Please note that if the owner of the registration fails to respond by the due date, the registration shall be deemed to be withdrawn for goods and services mentioned in item VI (section 38 subsection 2 of the Estonian Trademark Act). The owner may request that processing be resumed if the owner failed to perform the acts due to force majeure or some other impediment independent of the owner or the representative of the owner (section 47 subsection 3 of the Estonian Trademark Act).

Please note that if the mark is protected subsequent to reviewal of the provisional refusal an interested person may contest the owners right to a trade mark within two months as of the publication of the trade mark (section 41 subsection 2 of the Estonian Trademark Act).

VIII. Date on which the provisional refusal was pronounced: 09/01/2018 (dd/mm/yyyy).

IX. Signature of the Office:

Janika Kruus
Chief Examiner

Number of continuation pages: 1

Extract from the Estonian Trademark Act

§ 9. Absolute circumstances which preclude legal protection

- (1) Legal protection is not granted to the following signs:
- 2) signs which are devoid of any distinctive character, including single letters in non-stylised form, single numbers in non-stylised form and single colours;
- 3) signs which consist exclusively of signs or indications which designate the kind, quality, quantity, intended purpose, value or geographical origin of the goods or services, the time of production of the goods or of rendering of the services, or other characteristics of the goods or services, or which describe the goods or services in another manner, or which consist of the above-mentioned signs or indications which are not considerably altered;
- 6) signs which are of such a nature as to mislead the consumer as to the kind, quality, quantity, intended purpose, value or geographical origin of the goods or services, the time of production of the goods or of rendering of the services, or other characteristics of the goods or services.

§ 13. Representative for performing acts related to legal protection of trade marks

- (2) A person with no residence, seat or commercial or industrial enterprise operating in Estonia shall authorise a patent attorney as the person's representative to perform procedures related to trade marks at the Patent Office and at the Board of Appeal, except the filing of an application.

§ 38. Examination of trade marks

- (2) If an examination reveals circumstances which preclude the legal protection of a trade mark, the Patent Office shall notify the applicant thereof and set a term of at least two months for the elimination of the said circumstances or provision of explanations. If the applicant fails to respond by the due date, the application is deemed to be withdrawn.

§ 41. Adjudication of appeals and revocation applications

- (2) An interested person may contest an applicant's right to a trade mark at the Industrial Property Board of Appeal if circumstances specified in subsection 9 (1) or § 10 of this Act which preclude legal protection exist. The term for filing a revocation application is two months from the publication of the notice of the decision to register a trade mark.

§ 47. Withdrawal of applications, termination and resumption of processing

- (3) An applicant may request that processing be resumed if the Patent Office terminated processing having deemed the application to be withdrawn pursuant to §§ 37, 38 or 46 of this Act and the applicant failed to perform the acts due to force majeure or some other impediment beyond the control of the applicant or a representative of the applicant.

§ 69. Effect of international registration

- (1) Legal protection arising from an international registration valid in Estonia is equal to legal protection arising from a national registration and the rights and obligations arising from an internationally registered trade mark are equal to those arising from a nationally registered trade mark.