

MADRID AGREEMENT AND PROTOCOL
PROVISIONAL REFUSAL OF PROTECTION

**RULE 17.1) OF THE COMMON REGULATIONS UNDER THE MADRID AGREEMENT
CONCERNING THE INTERNATIONAL REGISTRATION OF MARKS
AND THE PROTOCOL RELATING TO THAT AGREEMENT**

I. Office notifying the refusal: **National Center of Intellectual Property**
20, ul. Kozlova, Minsk 220034, Belarus
Telephone (Department of Trademarks): (+375 17) 392-51-97, (+375 17) 294 81 99
Fax: (+375 17) 294 36 56

II. Number of the international registration: 1 420 001

III. Name and address of the holder of the international registration:

DANVISTANO TRADING LTD

Corner Hutson & Eyre Street, Blake Building, Suite 302 Belize City (Belize)

IV. Provisional refusal based on an *ex-officio* examination

V. Grounds for refusal:

The trademark is confusingly similar to the word trademark "AIWA" being the object of international registration No. 889 643 registered on 2005.02.01 in the name of CEROLINA SERVICES LTD (address: Arch. Makariou III, 155, Proteas House, 5th floor CY-3026 Limassol, Cyprus) for the goods of cl. 07: machines and machine tools; motors and engines (except for land vehicles); machine coupling and transmission components (except for land vehicles); agricultural implements; incubators for eggs; cl. 11: apparatus for lighting, heating, steam generating, cooking, refrigerating, drying, ventilating, water supply and sanitary purposes, waffle, irons, electric fans for personal use, ventilation hood, heaters, water heaters, air filtering installations, pressure cookers (autoclaves), electric barbecues, electric refrigerating apparatus and machines, laundry dryers, electric air conditioning installations, refrigerators, microwave ovens (cooking apparatus), coffee machines, electric radiators (heating), radiators, electric cooking apparatus and installations.

VI. Applicable provisions of the national law (see text under X): 5.1.2.

VII.

☐ Refusal for all the goods and/or services:

☒ Refusal for the following goods and/or services: cl. 07, 11: all the requested goods.

☐ Protection for the following goods and/or services:

VIII. Appeal against the decision of refusal:

- a) time limit for requesting appeal: 3 months from the date on which the notification was received by the holder of the international registration;
 - b) authority to which request for appeal should be made: National Center of Intellectual Property (see address under I);
 - c) appeal may be filed through a patent attorney registered with the National Center of Intellectual Property (a list of the registered patent attorneys is available at http://www.belgopatent.org.by/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=136&Itemid=54)
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IX. Date: 2019.04.12

Law on Trademarks and Service Marks of the Republic of Belarus of February 5, 1993

(Latest Edition of January 5, 2016)

(Extract)

1. Trademarks and Service Marks

1. Trademarks and service marks (hereinafter referred to as «trademarks») are signs which serve to distinguish the goods, works and/or services (hereinafter referred to as «goods», if not provided for otherwise) of one person from goods of the same type of other persons.

2. Signs which may be registered as trademarks are words including personal names, combinations of colors, letters, numerals, figurative elements, three-dimensional signs including the shape of goods or their packaging as well as combinations of such signs. Other signs may be registered as trademarks in cases defined by the legislative acts of the Republic of Belarus.

3. A trademark may be registered in any color or combination of colors.

2. Legal Protection of Trademarks

3. The right to the trademark is protected by the State. The registration of a trademark shall give rise to the issue of a trademark certificate. The trademark certificate shall attest the priority date of the trademark and the owner's exclusive rights in the trademark in relation to the goods specified in the certificate; it shall contain a representation of the trademark.

4. Absolute Grounds for Refusal of Registration

1. Those signs may not be registered as trademarks:

1.1. that are devoid of any distinctive character;

1.2. that have become the generic designation of products of a particular type;

1.3. that are symbols or terms in common use;

1.4. a dominant position in which are taken by signs and/or indications which are used to designate the kind, quality, quantity, properties, intended purpose or value of the goods, or the time, place or manner of their manufacture or sale;

1.5. that are the shape of the goods or their packaging which results exclusively or mainly from the nature of the goods themselves or which is necessary to obtain a technical result or which gives substantial value to the goods.

2. The signs or indications referred to in subparagraphs 1.1 to 1.3 and subparagraph 1.5 of paragraph 1 of this Article may be incorporated in the trademark as unprotected elements, insofar as they do not take a dominant position in the trademark.

2-1. Conditions on which designations, signs and/or indications take a dominant position are established by the Council of Ministers of the Republic of Belarus.

3. The dispositions stipulated by point 1 of this Article might not be applied to designations which on date of the filing of application for registration of a trademark have actually acquired distinctiveness as a result of use.

4. Those trademarks may not be registered that consist exclusively of signs or indications which constitute armorial bearings, flags or emblems of States, official names of States, flags, emblems or abbreviated or full names of international intergovernmental organizations, official control signs, assay marks or hallmarks indicating control or warranty, or decorations or other honorary insignia, or that are confusingly similar to such signs or indications. Such signs or indications may be included in the trademark as unprotected elements, subject to the consent of the relative competent body or of their owner.

5. Those signs or indications may not be registered as trademarks:

5.1. that are false or liable to mislead the consumer as to the product or its place of origin or its producer;

5.2. that consist in or include an appellation of origin of wines or spirits which is protected under international treaties to which the Republic of Belarus is party, for identifying wines or spirits not originating in the place indicated by the appellation of origin in question;

5.3. that are contrary to public interest, humanitarian principles or morality.

5. Other Grounds for Refusal of Registration

1. Those signs or indications may not be registered as trademarks that are identical or confusingly similar to:

1.1. trademarks that are registered or for which an application for registration in the Republic of Belarus has been filed on behalf of a third party, and which benefit from an earlier priority date, for goods of the same type;

1.2. trademarks of third parties that are protected in the Republic of Belarus by virtue of international treaties to which the Republic of Belarus is party, for goods of the same type;

1.3. trademarks of third parties that are considered to be well known in the Republic of Belarus according to the procedure established by the State Committee on Science and Technology of the Republic of Belarus, for goods of any type.

3. Those signs may not be registered as trademarks for goods of any type that are identical or confusingly similar to an appellation of origin of goods protected in the Republic of Belarus or to a sign filed for registration as an appellation of origin and having an earlier priority date, except in cases where this appellation or a sign confusingly similar thereto is included as an unprotected element in the trademark to be registered in the name of a person having an exclusive right to this appellation, if registration of the trademark is fulfilled in respect of the goods for the distinguishing of which the appellation of origin is registered.


XI. Annexes (tick if necessary)

☐ Reproduction(s) of the presumably conflicting trademark(s) containing a figurative element or having a special graphic representation

☐ List indicating the goods and/or services to which each of the presumably conflicting trademarks is applied

XII. Signature or official seal of the Office sending the notification

Head of the Department of Trademarks


Natallia Simishova

Examiner: Biarezina Nadzeya (+375 17) 294-81-99